

Name: _____

Date: _____

Period: _____

Chapter 21 Study Guide

Toward and Industrial Society

1. List four things that contributed to the industrial strength of Great Britain in the 19th century:
2. What results in higher quality and lower prices?
3. What country dominated the world scene throughout the 19th century due to its economic foundation and naval power?
4. List the two regions that were especially fueled by British investments in the Industrial Revolution:
5. What process led to the increase in population and urbanization?
6. What was the population of the following countries by 1851? France: Germany: Britain:
7. Which European country was the most urbanized by 1850?
8. What happened to the resources of cities with the influx of migration from the countryside?
9. What resulted in the deaths of hundreds of thousands of people from 1845 to 1847 and led to massive waves of emigration from Ireland?
10. What two decades opened the first great age of railway building?
11. Who invented the locomotive in 1814 and improved his invention and came up with the "Rocket" in 1829?
12. How many kilometers of track did the following countries have by 1850? France: Germany: Britain:
13. Where was the largest railroad network in Europe before 1850?
14. What happened to the price of goods with the onset of the railroads?
15. What was the Great Exhibition supposed to demonstrate about trade?
16. What was built in London for the Great Exhibition of 1851?

The Labor Force

17. Which industry was thoroughly mechanized by the first half of the 19th century?
18. What Marxist term refers to the process that made workers a commodity in the marketplace?
19. Who did not have a say about product quality in the new labor marketplace?
20. What French practice refers to the production of goods in standard sizes?
21. What movement was popular among British workers in the late 1830's?
22. List the six points of Chartism:

Family Structures and the Industrial Revolution

23. Who were allowed to become assistants to a factory worker?
24. How many hours in a work day did the English Parliament mandate with the Factory Act of 1847?
25. What became the chief unit of consumption due to industrialization?

Women in the Early Industrial Revolution

26. Who became associated with almost exclusively supporting the family?
27. What decade saw an increase in women working in textile mills?
28. Which required fewer skills?
29. Where did the largest group of women work in mid-18th century France?

Problems of Crime and Order

30. In which 19th century decade did crime plateau?
31. What institution of law was paid and professionally trained in the early 19th century?
32. Which European city was the first to have a police force?
33. What practice sent prisoners overseas?
34. Where did Britain send criminals in the late 18th century who had committed capital offenses?
35. What name was given to this colony?
36. What prison system model did Europe adopt from the United States?
37. What did this system do to prisoners at night?

Classical Economics

38. Who wrote *The Wealth of Nations* in 1776?
39. What is the French term for “let people do as they please”?
40. What economists advocated growth through free enterprise?
41. What should govern most economic decisions?
42. How was government action viewed?
43. List the five roles of government in the economy according to classical economists:
44. What would the state maintain to protect the nation’s economic structure and foreign trade?
45. List the three pillars of that were emphasized by classical economists:
46. Who wrote the *Essay on the Principle of Population* in 1798?
47. What book was written in 1817 by David Ricardo and was used to support employers’ reluctance to raise wages?

75. What French economist wrote *The Law* in 1850?
76. What principle is defined as “When a portion of wealth is transferred from the person who owns it—without his consent and without compensation, and whether by force or by fraud to anyone who does not own it...”?

1848: Year of Revolutions

77. In what year did a series of liberal and nationalistic revolutions erupt across Europe?
78. List two factors that contributed to the eruption of revolutions across the European continent:
79. What was the dynamic force behind the revolutions of 1848?
80. List three things that political liberals were pushing for:
81. What class was primarily responsible for the revolutions of 1848?
82. What did the revolutions of 1848 fail to establish?
83. In which European country did the revolutions of 1848 begin?
84. Who abdicated the throne in February 1848 which was subsequently burned by an angry mob?
85. Who took control of the provisional government and enacted socialist policies such as the creation of national workshops to provide work and relief for the unemployed?
86. Who headed the “Second Republic” in France and later seized dictatorial power?
87. Who became the emperor of the Second French Empire in 1852?
88. What was the most radical female group of revolutionaries in 1848?
89. What European dynasty ruled the Austrian/Holy Roman Empire and rejected liberal institutions and nationalistic ideology?
90. What uprising took place on March 3, 1848 in Vienna?
91. Who was the Magyar nationalist and member of the Hungarian diet that attacked Austrian domination and called for the independence of Hungary?
92. What revolt took place in Hungary and was supported by liberals and nobles in March 1848?
93. What country did the Hungarians try to annex?
94. What meeting was summoned by the Czechs and held in Prague in 1848 and included Poles, Ruthenians, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Slovenes, and Serbs?
95. Who reigned as emperor of Austria from 1848 to 1916?
96. What form of government was proclaimed by Italian radicals in 1849?
97. List the two notable Republican Nationalists of Italy?
98. What country had sent troops to Italy in June 1849 to dissolve the Italian Republic?
99. What organization marked a split between the German working class (socialists) and German liberals?
100. What were the terms that represented two different versions of a unified Germany? With Austria:
Without Austria: