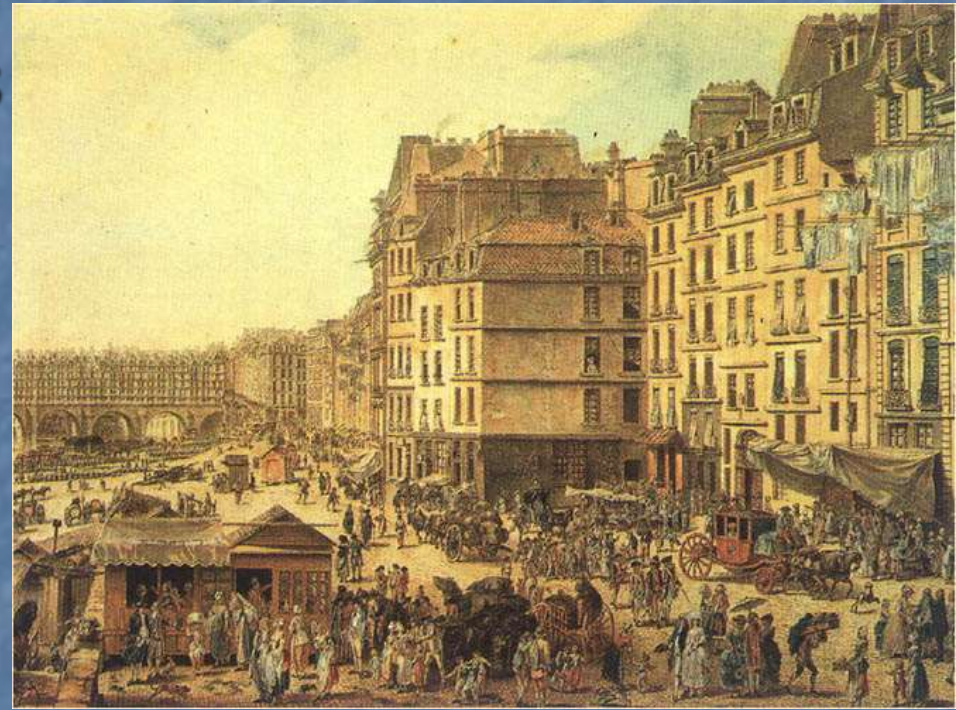


Chapter 15: Society and Economy Under  
the Old Regime in the Eighteenth Century  
Section 7: The Growth of Cities

By Dallin F. Hardy

# Patterns of Preindustrial Urbanization

- Growth of Capitals & Ports
  - 1600-1750
  - Grew vigorously



# Water, Washing, and Bathing

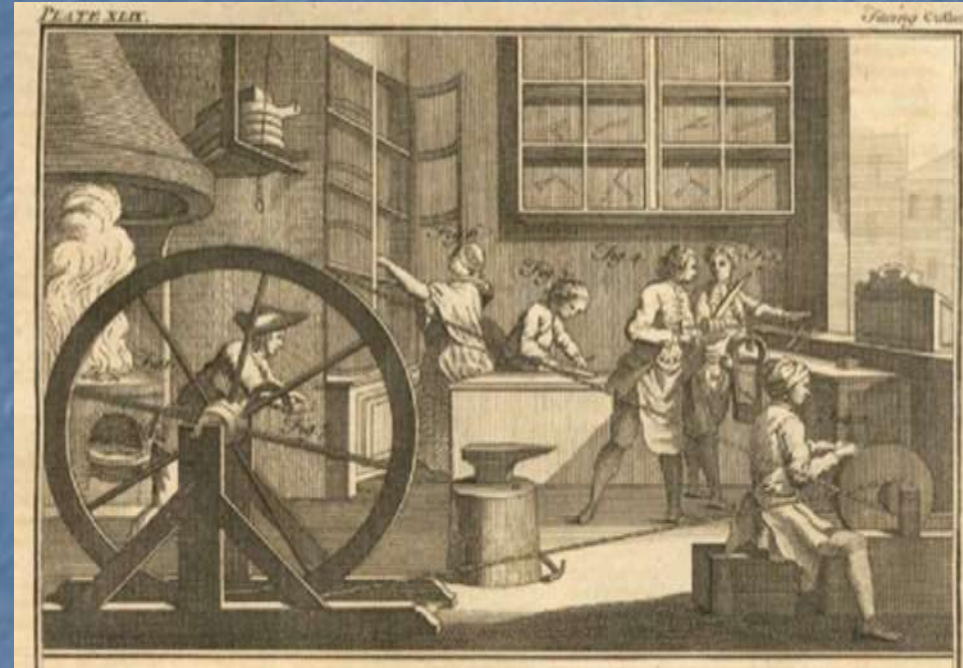
- Washing
  - Medical manuals
    - Advised people to wash only the parts of their bodies that can be seen in public



# Urban Classes



- Artisans & Shopkeepers
  - 18<sup>th</sup> century
  - Largest single group in
    - Cities



## ■ Artisan Guilds

- Determined who could pursue a craft
- Provided a
  - Social framework
- Benefits
  - Aid during sickness
  - Admission of sons
- Strong in
  - Central Europe



# The Urban Riot

